# **Pandit Deendayal Energy University**

### B. Tech. Petrochemical Engineering/DPE/SoET

22PCM309T						City Gas Distribution					
Teaching Scheme						Examination Scheme					
L	Т	Р	С	Hours/Week	Theory			Practical		Total Marks	
					MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	i Otal Walks	
3	0	0	3	3	25	50	25			100	

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- > To provide a fundamental understanding of the technical and business aspect of the City Gas Distribution network.
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- > To make students confident to implement the knowledge of City Gas Distribution in industry.

# **UNIT I: Introduction of Natural gas and its Value chain**

10 Hr.

Properties of Natural Gas; Update on Gas Discoveries; Demand – Supply Gap; History of GCD in India; LNG, LPG, and CGD business.

Gas Value Chain: Gas Transmission and Distribution System; City Gate Station (CGS); Gas Filtration and Pressure reduction skids; Odorizing unit; Common pressure reduction station (CPRS)/District Regulation Station (DRS); Metering system; Pipeline for CGD network; Steel and PE Pipelines; CNG infrastructure: Mother Station, Online Station, Daughter Station, Daughter Booster Station; SCADA System

## **UNIT II: Regulatory Framework and Standards for City Gas Distribution**

10 Hr.

Petroleum and Natural Gas Regulatory Board (PNGRB) era; Purpose, role, and functions of PNGRB; Challenges faced by PNGRB; Technical Standards including T4S.

### **UNIT III: Operation and Maintenance**

10 Hr.

Annual O&M Plan; Steel Pipeline O&M (Cathodic Protection); Maintenance planning.

**QHSE:** CNG Safety; Emergency Response Plan; Disaster Management Plan; Quality assurance concepts;Inspection and Surveillance; Risk Assessment in CGD Business.

### **UNIT IV: Business Scenario**

9 Hr.

CGD Business Scenario – India and Abroad; Profile of Major Players; Gas Pricing in CGD; Customer Service Issues in CGD Business; Innovations in CGD; Accelerators and Retarders of CGD business; CaseStudies – India and Abroad

**Gas Retailing Business:** Introducing Gas Retailing; Terminology used in CGD; Various components of CGD Network; CGD Business Segments; CGD Projects – Status in India; CGD Companies in India; Roleof CNG and PNG in Gas Distribution; CGD Economics

Max. 39 Hrs.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On completion of the course, student will be able to

**CO1:** Summarize City Gas Distribution value chain and Natural Gas system..

CO2: Acquaint and adapt the roles, functions and objectives of PNGRB

CO3: Explain Piped Natural Gas (PNG) distribution system.

**CO4:** Classify the types of Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Stations and explain the CNG infrastructure.

**CO5**: Practice the HSE measures for safety of CGD sector.

**CO6:** Assess the steps to be taken in financing the CGD measures.

# **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Natural Gas: A comprehensive study (Anirbid Sircar and Kriti Yadav).
- 2. City Gas Distribution: An Indian perspective (Anirbid Sircar, Shreya Sahajpal, Umang Modi).
- 3. City Gas Distribution in India: Demystifying the Opportunity, Growth and Investment Potential(Infra line Energy)

# END SEMESTER EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

Max. Marks: 100 Exam Duration: 3 Hr.

Part A: 10 Questions each carrying 5 marks 50 Marks
Part B: 5 Questions each carrying 10 marks 50 Marks